

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

ORIGINAL

QUAMEL BURTON,

Plaintiff,

-against-

THE CITY OF NEW YORK, POLICE OFFICER JOHN  
DOES 1-5,

COMPLAINT

Jury Trial Demanded

Defendants.

MANN. M.J. J.

PRELIMINARY STATEMENT

1. Plaintiff brings this action against the City of New York and several New York City Police Officers alleging that defendants violated his rights under 42 U.S.C. § 1983 and the Fourth Amendment to the United States Constitution by falsely arresting him. Plaintiff seeks compensatory and punitive damages, attorney's fees and costs and such other and further relief as the court deems just and proper.

JURISDICTION & VENUE

2. This action is brought pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1983 and the Fourth Amendment to the United States Constitution. Jurisdiction is conferred upon this Court by 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1343.

3. Venue is proper in the Eastern District of New York pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b) and (c) because the City of New York is located in and subject to personal jurisdiction in this District and because the incident in question occurred in this District.

PARTIES

4. Plaintiff is a resident of the State of New York.

5. The City of New York is a municipal corporation organized under the laws of the State of New York.

6. The individual defendants are members of the New York City Police Department ("NYPD"). The defendants were acting under color of state law and within the scope of their employment as members of the NYPD at all relevant times herein.

**STATEMENT OF FACTS**

7. On January 13, 2013, at approximately 3:00 a.m., plaintiff was a passenger in a car containing his friends Roody Louinis who was driving, Christopher Louinis and Calvin Teflair.

8. The group was driving plaintiff to Brookdale Hospital because plaintiff's young child had been admitted to the hospital for emergency medical care.

9. Several New York City Police Officers stopped the car for no reason in the vicinity of Bristol Street and Livonia Avenue in Brooklyn.

10. The officers searched each member of the group and found marijuana on one of plaintiff's friends.

11. Plaintiff was never in actual or constructive possession of marijuana, the marijuana was never in plain view, and plaintiff did not know that his friend was in possession of marijuana.

12. The officers arrested plaintiff and his friends and took them to the 73<sup>rd</sup> Precinct.

13. In the precinct, the defendants, acting in concert, falsely charged plaintiff with possession of marijuana.

14. Plaintiff was eventually taken to Brooklyn Central Booking.

15 While plaintiff was held in Brooklyn Central Booking, the defendants, acting in concert, misrepresented to prosecutors that plaintiff possessed marijuana.

16. At approximately 11:00 p.m., plaintiff was released from custody because the Kings County District Attorney's Office declined prosecution.

17. Plaintiff suffered damage as a result of defendants' actions. Plaintiff was incarcerated for approximately 20 hours and suffered a loss of liberty, emotional distress, fear, anxiety, sadness, embarrassment and humiliation.

**FIRST CLAIM**

**(FALSE ARREST)**

18. Plaintiff repeats the foregoing allegations.
19. At all relevant times, plaintiff did not commit a crime or violation.
20. Despite plaintiff's innocence, the defendants arrested plaintiff.
21. Accordingly, the defendants are liable to plaintiff under the Fourth Amendment for false arrest.

**SECOND CLAIM**

**(FAILURE TO INTERVENE)**

22. Plaintiff repeats the foregoing allegations.
23. Defendants had a reasonable opportunity to prevent the violations of plaintiff's constitutional rights, but they failed to intervene.
24. Accordingly, the defendants are liable to plaintiff under the Fourth Amendment for failing to intervene to prevent the violation of plaintiff's constitutional rights.

**THIRD CLAIM**

**(MONELL CLAIM AGAINST THE CITY OF NEW YORK)**

25. Plaintiff repeats the foregoing allegations.

26. The City of New York is a "person" within the meaning of 42 U.S.C. § 1983.

27. The City of New York, through a policy, practice or custom, directly caused the constitutional violations suffered by plaintiff.

28. Upon information and belief, the City of New York, at all relevant times, was aware that the defendants and other members of the NYPD are unfit officers who have previously committed acts similar to those alleged herein, have a propensity for unconstitutional conduct and/or have been inadequately trained.

29. At least one federal court has recognized that there is widespread falsification by members of the NYPD. In *Colon v. City of New York*, Nos. 09 CV 8, 09 CV 9 (JBW), 2009 WL 4263362 (E.D.N.Y. November 25, 2009), the court stated that an "[in]formal inquiry by the court and among the judges of this court, as well as knowledge of cases in other federal and state courts, has revealed anecdotal evidence of repeated, widespread falsification by arresting police officers of the New York City Police Department."

30. Another federal court held in *Floyd v. City of New York*, 08 Civ. 1034 (S.D.N.Y. May 16, 2012) that the City of New York's and the NYPD's "cavalier attitude towards the prospect of a 'widespread practice of suspicionless stops' displays a deeply troubling apathy towards New Yorkers' most fundamental constitutional rights."

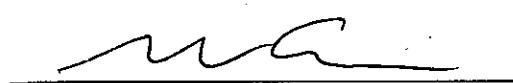
31. Despite the above, the City exercised deliberate indifference by failing to take remedial action. The City failed to properly train, retrain, supervise, discipline and monitor the defendants and other officers like them.

32. The City's failure to act resulted in the violation of plaintiff's constitutional rights as described herein.

WHEREFORE, plaintiff demands the following relief jointly and severally against the defendants:

- a. Compensatory damages in an amount to be determined by a jury;
- b. Punitive damages in an amount to be determined by a jury;
- c. Attorney's fees and costs;
- d. Such other and further relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

DATED: July 15, 2013



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